STATE OF ODISHA
v.

DASARATHI MEHER

(Civil Appeal No. 7362 of 2013)
SEPTEMBER 27, 2018
ᱳᱨᱤᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ
ᱵᱷᱚᱱᱟᱢ
ᱫᱟᱥᱚᱨᱚᱛᱷᱤ ᱢᱮᱦᱮᱨ ᱾
(2013 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ 7362 ᱱᱟᱢᱵᱟᱨ ᱥᱤᱵᱷᱤᱞ ᱮᱯᱤᱞ)
27 ᱥᱮᱯᱴᱮᱢᱵᱚᱨ, 2018 ᱾
[ᱢᱮᱫᱟᱱ ᱵᱤ ᱞᱚᱠᱩᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱰᱤᱯᱚᱠ ᱜᱩᱯᱛᱚ, ᱡᱮᱹ ᱡᱮ ᱾]
[MADAN B. LOKUR AND DEEPAK GUPTA, JJ.]

ᱵᱷᱟᱨᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱵᱚᱱᱫᱮᱡᱼ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱾341 ᱟᱨ 342ᱼ1950 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱨᱟᱡᱽ ᱥᱟᱠᱟᱢ ᱟᱜ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱫᱚ ᱮᱯᱮᱞᱮᱱᱴᱼᱮᱥᱮᱴ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ, 1956 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱨᱟᱡᱯᱛᱚᱨᱚ ᱟᱜ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱚᱢᱵᱚᱞᱯᱩᱨ ᱦᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱭ ᱨᱟᱡᱯᱛᱚᱨᱚ ᱟᱜ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱠᱚ 1976 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱮᱠᱴ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱛᱷᱟᱯᱚᱱ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱚᱞ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ, "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾ 1976 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱮᱠᱴ ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱟ ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱥᱟᱶ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱦᱚᱲᱠᱚ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱥᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱾ᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤᱭᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱫᱚ 341 ᱥᱮ 342 ᱟᱱ ᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱶᱛᱟᱨᱮ ᱟᱨᱰᱟᱨ ᱮᱢ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸᱛᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱥᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱡᱚᱜᱟᱡᱚᱜᱽ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱩᱯᱟᱹᱭ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱩᱯᱟᱹᱭ ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱢᱚᱱᱮ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ, ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱥᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱲ ᱥᱮ ᱴᱨᱤᱵᱩᱱᱚᱞ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ, ᱵᱚᱱᱫᱮᱡ, ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱥᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱥᱮ ᱴᱨᱤᱵᱩᱱᱚᱞ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱰᱤᱞᱟᱣ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱥᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ, ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱟᱹᱭᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱥᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱫᱚᱦᱚ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱟᱹᱱ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ, ᱜᱟᱲ ᱫᱚ ᱜᱚᱴᱟ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱟᱹᱭᱤ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱚ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱟᱡᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱥᱮ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱦᱚᱨᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱟᱦᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱨᱮ, ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱨᱮ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱟᱡᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱫᱚ (ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ) ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱚᱠᱚᱭ ᱠᱚᱨᱩ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱴᱨᱤᱵᱩᱱᱟᱞ ᱟᱜ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱹᱱᱩᱜ ᱟ ᱡᱮ ‘ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ’ ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱷᱮᱫ ᱵᱷᱟᱝᱜᱟᱣ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱞᱟᱵᱽ ᱮ ᱦᱟᱛᱟᱣ ᱠᱮᱭᱟ ᱾ ‘ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ’ ᱫᱚ ‘ᱠᱩᱞᱤ’ ᱡᱟᱹᱞᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱠᱚ

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ᱢᱮᱥᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱼ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱠᱟᱹ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱠᱟᱹ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤ ᱟᱱᱫᱮ (ᱥᱩᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨ) ᱮᱠᱴ ᱑᱙᱗᱖ ᱼ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱠᱟᱹ II ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ XII - ᱥᱚᱢᱵᱤᱫᱷᱟᱱ (ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱠᱟᱹᱱ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤ) ᱟᱫᱮᱥᱼ᱑᱙᱕᱐ᱼᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ - VI - ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱠᱟᱹ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱠᱟᱹ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤ᱾ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱠᱟᱹ I ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ IX ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱠᱟᱹ ᱼ III.

ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱟᱹᱛᱤᱞ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ, ᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱾

ᱫᱚᱦᱚ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ᱾ 1.1 ᱟᱫᱟᱞᱚᱛ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭᱥᱩᱢᱟᱹᱱ ᱯᱚᱨᱤᱢᱟᱱ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱸ, ᱮᱯᱤᱞᱮᱱᱴ ᱟᱨ ᱴᱮᱠᱟᱣ ᱦᱟᱛᱟᱣᱤᱡ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤᱥ" ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱯᱚᱨᱤᱢᱟᱱ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱮᱢ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱹᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ᱡᱟᱣᱜᱮ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱱᱚᱛᱷᱤᱠᱚ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱦᱳᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟᱠᱚ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱥᱚᱢᱵᱚᱞᱯᱩᱨ ᱦᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱱᱚᱛᱷᱤ, ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱥᱮᱪ 'ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ' ᱫᱚ ᱜᱚᱴᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾ᱵᱟᱱᱟᱨ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱱᱩᱛᱷᱤᱠᱚ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱰᱚᱜᱚᱨ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱭ ᱧᱟᱢᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱡᱮ, 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱫᱚ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤ ᱠᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸᱭ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱜᱟᱹᱨᱰᱩ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟᱹ ᱵᱮᱶᱦᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱱᱚᱛᱷᱤ ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱥᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱨᱭᱟ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱚ ᱠᱤᱪᱷᱩ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱵᱮᱯᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱯᱚᱨᱤᱢᱟᱱ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱧᱟᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ [Para 16] [4520H; 453-a-c]

1.2 ᱦᱚᱲ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱨᱮ, ᱵᱟᱱᱟᱨ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱜᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱵᱤᱨᱤᱫ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ, ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱚᱲᱠᱚ ᱫᱚ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱭ ᱧᱟᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱜᱮ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱫᱚ ᱥᱚᱢᱵᱚᱞᱯᱩᱨ ᱦᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱠᱤᱪᱷᱩ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱟᱱᱟᱣ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ, ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱟᱱᱟᱣ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ ᱾ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱮᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱱᱚᱛᱷᱤ ᱨᱮ, "ᱠᱩᱞᱤ" ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱪᱤᱱᱦᱟᱹ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ [Para 21] [455-D]

1.3 ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱠᱤᱢᱟᱱᱟᱨ
ᱟᱜ 24 ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱨᱮᱯᱳᱨᱴ ᱨᱮ, ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱚᱨᱟᱥᱚᱨᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱚᱢᱵᱚᱞᱯᱩᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱲ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱪᱮᱫᱟᱜ ᱥᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱠᱚ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ

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ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱜᱮ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱚᱨᱟᱥᱚᱨᱤ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨᱼᱟ ᱡᱮ ᱠᱤᱢᱥᱚᱱᱟᱨ ᱟᱜ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱚᱢᱵᱚᱞᱯᱩᱨ ᱦᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱩᱫᱨᱮ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱱᱤᱛ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱨᱮ ᱦᱮᱡᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ [Para 22] [455-E-H]

1.4 ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱫᱚ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤ" ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱹᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱡᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟ ᱾ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱫᱚ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ᱚᱱᱟ ᱵᱮᱜᱚᱨ ᱦᱚᱸ, ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱮᱣᱦᱟᱨᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱱ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱫᱚ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱾ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱱᱩᱛᱷᱤ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱰᱷᱮᱨ ᱧᱮᱞ ᱧᱟᱢᱚᱜᱼᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱨᱮ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱟᱨ 'ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ' ᱟᱹᱲᱟᱹ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱮᱣᱦᱟᱨ ᱦᱳᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱮᱱᱦᱚᱸ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱫᱤ ᱫᱚ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱚᱲᱠᱚ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱮ ᱧᱮᱞ ᱞᱮᱱ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱸ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ᱟᱨᱦᱚᱸ, 1976 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱹᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱤᱱᱫᱤ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱨᱮ, ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱠᱚ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱠᱚᱨᱟᱣ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ, 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱾ [Para 23] [456-A-B]

1.5 ᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱠᱚᱢ ᱟᱨ ᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱨᱩ 342 ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱠᱷᱟᱲᱟ ᱥᱮ ᱟᱞᱤᱢᱮᱱᱴ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱠᱷᱟᱲᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱨᱟᱡᱽ ᱥᱟᱠᱟᱢ ᱟᱜ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ, ᱟᱹᱨᱩ ᱯᱷᱮᱨᱟᱣ, ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱥᱮ ᱠᱚᱢ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱜᱟᱲ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱤᱢᱟᱹᱠᱚ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢᱟᱜ ᱜᱮ ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱭ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱟᱫᱟᱞᱚᱛ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ, ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ ᱥᱮ ᱟᱹᱨᱩ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱜᱟᱲ ᱫᱚ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱥᱟᱹᱵᱩᱫ ᱠᱚ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱹᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱮ, ᱜᱟᱲ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱥᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱥᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱩᱯᱟᱹᱭᱟᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱵᱤᱪᱷᱚᱱᱟ ᱮᱢ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱹᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱮᱥᱮᱨ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱮᱞᱤᱢᱮᱱᱴ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱵᱟᱛᱤᱞ ᱠᱚᱨᱟᱣ ᱾ ᱱᱟᱦᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱨᱮ, ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱨᱮ ᱨᱟᱡᱯᱟᱴ ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢᱛᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱠᱚ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ ᱾ᱧᱮᱞ ᱧᱟᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤ" ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱾ ᱡᱩᱫᱤ 'ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ' ᱫᱚ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ, ᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱲ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱲ ᱵᱟᱝᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱴᱨᱤᱵᱩᱱᱚᱞ ᱟᱜ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱦᱚᱨᱟᱛᱮ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜᱼᱟ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱫᱟᱞᱚᱛ

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ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱥᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱤᱫᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱨᱮ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱟᱡᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢᱛᱮ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱟᱹᱲᱟᱹ ᱵᱮᱣᱦᱟᱨ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱟᱹᱲᱟᱹ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱮᱣᱦᱟᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱮ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ ᱾ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱵᱤᱪᱷᱚᱱᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱢᱮᱱᱮᱫ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸᱭ ᱦᱚᱸ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱮᱥᱮᱨ ᱦᱟᱛᱟᱣ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱹᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ᱤᱝᱨᱮᱡᱤ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱫᱚ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱟᱹᱲᱟᱹ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱚᱲᱠᱚ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ [Paras 10, 25 and 26] [451-D-E; 456-E-H; 457-A-B]

B ᱵᱟᱥᱚᱵᱟᱞᱤᱝᱜᱟᱯᱯᱟ ᱵᱟᱨᱮᱛᱮ ᱰᱤ ᱢᱩᱱᱤᱪᱤᱱᱱᱟᱯᱯᱟ [1965]
1 ᱮᱥ ᱥᱤ ᱟᱨ 316; ᱵᱷᱳᱭᱟ ᱞᱟᱞ ᱵᱟᱨᱮᱛᱮ ᱦᱚᱨᱤᱠᱤᱥᱚᱱ ᱥᱤᱝ 1965
ᱮᱥ ᱥᱤ 1557 [1965] 2 ᱮᱥ ᱥᱤ ᱟᱨ 877; ᱢᱚᱦᱟᱨᱟᱥᱴᱨᱚ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ
ᱵᱟᱨᱮᱛᱮ ᱢᱤᱞᱤᱱᱫ (2001) 1 ᱮᱥ ᱥᱤ ᱥᱤ 4:[2000] 5 ᱥᱟᱨᱯᱚᱞ ᱾ ᱮᱥ ᱥᱤ
ᱟᱨ 65; ᱥᱮᱵᱟᱨᱟᱢ ᱢᱮᱦᱮᱨ ᱵᱟᱨᱮᱛᱮ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ 58 (1984)
ᱥᱤ ᱮᱞ ᱴᱤ 562 ᱵᱷᱮᱡᱟ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

ᱠᱮᱥ ᱟᱹᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱫᱟᱹᱭᱠᱟᱹ ᱾ (Case Law Reference)

[1965] 1 ᱮᱥ ᱥᱤ ᱟᱨ 316 ᱠᱷᱚᱫᱽ 7 ᱨᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

[1965] 2 ᱮᱥ ᱥᱤ ᱟᱨ 877 ᱠᱷᱚᱫᱽ 8 ᱨᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

[2000] 5 ᱥᱟᱨᱯᱚᱞ ᱾ᱮᱥ ᱥᱤ ᱟᱨ 65 ᱠᱷᱚᱫᱽ 9 ᱨᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

58 (1984) ᱥᱤ ᱮᱞ ᱴᱤ 562 ᱫᱚ ᱠᱷᱚᱫᱽ 14 ᱨᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

ᱥᱤᱵᱷᱤᱞ ᱮᱯᱮᱞᱞᱮᱴ ᱡᱩᱨᱤᱥᱰᱤᱠᱥᱚᱱ ᱾2013 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ 7362 ᱱᱟᱢᱵᱟᱨ ᱥᱤᱵᱷᱤᱞ ᱮᱯᱤᱞ ᱾

ᱳᱣᱟᱹᱯ ᱨᱮ ᱠᱟᱴᱚᱠ ᱨᱮ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱦᱟᱭᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ <ᱟᱭᱰᱤ1> ᱫᱤᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱾ (C) 2011 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ 18140 ᱱᱟᱢᱵᱟᱨ᱾ ᱢᱟᱺ 12.09.2011 ᱦᱤᱛ

ᱥᱟᱶ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱮ ᱾

2013 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱥᱤᱵᱷᱤᱞ ᱮᱯᱤᱞ ᱱᱟᱢᱵᱟᱨ 7363,2018 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱥᱤᱵᱷᱤᱞ ᱮᱯᱤᱞ ᱱᱟᱢᱵᱟᱨ 10066,10061 ᱟᱨ 10065 ᱾

ᱵᱷᱤ ᱜᱤᱨᱤ, ᱥᱤᱱᱤᱭᱟᱨ ᱮᱰᱵᱷᱟᱵᱽᱰ, ᱥᱤᱵᱟᱥᱤᱥ ᱢᱮᱥᱨᱟ, ᱚᱥᱤᱥ ᱠᱩᱢᱟᱨ ᱥᱤᱱᱦᱟ, ᱪᱚᱱᱫᱚᱱ ᱠᱩᱢᱟᱨ ᱢᱚᱱᱰᱚᱞ, ᱢᱤᱥ ᱚᱱᱤᱱᱫᱤᱛᱟ ᱯᱩᱡᱟᱨᱤ, ᱢᱤᱥ ᱠᱟᱵᱷᱤᱛᱟ ᱵᱷᱟᱨᱫᱟᱡᱽ, ᱮᱥ ᱠᱮ ᱯᱮᱴᱨᱤ, ᱮᱥ ᱠᱮ ᱨᱟᱡᱳᱨᱟ, ᱢᱳᱦᱟᱢᱚᱫ᱾ ᱜᱚᱭᱚᱥᱩᱫᱫᱤᱱ, ᱟᱨᱯᱤ ᱜᱳᱭᱚᱞ, ᱨᱟᱢᱮᱥᱥᱚᱨ ᱯᱨᱟᱥᱚᱫ ᱜᱳᱭᱚᱞ, ᱥᱳᱢᱤᱭᱟᱡᱤᱛ ᱯᱟᱱᱤ, ᱢᱤᱥ ᱥᱵᱷᱟᱫᱟ ᱥᱟᱱᱠᱚᱨ, ᱪᱤᱛᱛᱚᱨᱚᱱᱡᱚᱱ ᱥᱤᱝ, ᱥᱩᱱᱤᱞ ᱠᱩᱢᱟᱨ ᱡᱳᱭᱤᱱ,

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ᱵᱤᱱᱳᱫᱷ ᱠᱟᱱᱱᱟ ᱵᱤ, ᱥᱤᱵᱟᱥᱤᱥ ᱢᱤᱥᱨᱟ, ᱢᱤᱥᱛᱨᱤ ᱨᱮᱱᱩᱠᱟ ᱥᱟᱦᱩ, ᱡᱚᱭ ᱥᱟᱵᱞᱟ ᱮᱰᱵᱷᱟᱥ ᱾ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱠᱚ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱾

ᱟᱫᱟᱞᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱨᱟᱭ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾

ᱰᱤᱯᱚᱠ ᱜᱩᱯᱛᱟ, ᱡᱮᱹᱼ1 ᱾ 2015 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱮᱥ ᱮᱞ ᱯᱤ (ᱥᱤ) ᱱᱟᱢᱵᱟᱨ 13172,2015 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱮᱥ ᱮᱞ ᱯᱤ (ᱥᱤ) ᱱᱟᱢᱵᱟᱨ 13169 ᱟᱨ 2015 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱮᱥ ᱮᱞ ᱯᱤ (ᱥᱤ) ᱱᱟᱢᱵᱟᱨ 13171 ᱨᱮ ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱲ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

2. ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱚᱰᱟᱨᱥ (ᱮᱢᱮᱱᱰᱢᱮᱱᱴ) ᱮᱠᱴ, 1976 ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱠᱚ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱥᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱥᱟᱛᱟᱢ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱚ ᱱᱟᱦᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥᱠᱚ ᱢᱩᱫᱨᱮ ᱜᱚᱴᱟ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ Para XII Item No. 42 ᱨᱮ ᱢᱮᱥᱟ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ᱾

3. ᱵᱷᱟᱨᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱵᱚᱱᱫᱮᱡ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ 342 ᱟᱱ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

"342.ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟᱣᱟᱱ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱾- (1) ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱥᱮ ᱛᱟᱞᱢᱟ ᱥᱟᱥᱚᱱ ᱴᱚᱴᱷᱟ ᱨᱮ, ᱟᱨ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱥᱟᱥᱚᱱᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱥᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨᱼᱵᱩᱫᱤᱥ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ, ᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤᱭᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱛᱟᱞᱟᱛᱮ, ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱢᱩᱫᱨᱮ ᱠᱤᱪᱷᱩ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱥᱮ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱚ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱥᱟᱵᱤᱫᱤᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱚᱡᱮᱛᱮ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱥᱮ ᱛᱟᱞᱢᱟ ᱥᱟᱥᱚᱱ ᱴᱚᱴᱷᱟ ᱨᱮ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱜᱮ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ, ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱢᱚᱱᱮ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

(2) ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱥᱮ ᱢᱩᱫᱽ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱥᱮ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ (1) ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱶᱛᱟᱨᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱯᱟᱨᱞᱤᱭᱟᱢᱮᱸᱴ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱱ ᱦᱤᱥᱟᱹᱵ ᱛᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱠᱟᱹ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱠᱟᱹ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱚᱪᱚᱜ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱥᱟᱢᱵᱟᱣ ᱦᱚᱸᱭ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ᱾ (1) ᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱦᱤᱥᱟᱹᱵ ᱛᱮ ᱟᱹᱫᱤᱵᱟᱹᱥᱤ ᱜᱩᱸᱴ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱢᱮᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱟᱹᱱ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱚᱪᱚᱜ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱭᱟ ᱱᱚᱴᱤᱯᱷᱤᱠᱮᱥᱚᱱ ᱮᱢ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱫᱚ᱾

4. ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱚᱞ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱚᱞ 341 ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱚᱱᱩᱢᱟᱹᱱ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱾ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, 341 ᱟᱱ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱨᱮ "ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ, ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱥᱮ

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ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟ.ᱛᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ, ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱢᱩᱫᱨᱮ ᱠᱤᱪᱷᱩ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱥᱮ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ" ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ, ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ 342 ᱟᱱ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ "ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱢᱩᱫᱨᱮ ᱠᱤᱪᱷᱩ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱥᱮ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ" ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱦᱩᱰᱤᱧ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱠᱟᱹᱪ ᱠᱟᱹᱪ ᱠᱟᱹᱪ ᱠᱟᱹᱪ ᱜᱮ ᱮᱥᱮᱨ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟ᱾

5. ᱮᱯᱤᱞᱮᱱᱴ, ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ (ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱨᱮ 'ᱳᱨᱤᱥᱟ' ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱟ) ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱞᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱫᱚᱦᱚᱤᱡ ᱟᱜ ᱯᱚᱨᱤᱢᱟᱱ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ, ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ', 'ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ' ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱚᱲᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱲ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱠᱚ ᱦᱟᱛᱟᱣ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱟᱨᱦᱚᱸ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱜᱟᱲ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱲ ᱜᱮ ᱨᱟᱡᱽ ᱥᱟᱠᱟᱢ ᱟᱜ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢᱛᱮ ᱯᱟᱨᱞᱟᱢᱮᱱᱴ ᱮᱠᱴ ᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ ᱥᱮ ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ, ᱦᱟᱭ ᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱫᱚ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱢᱚᱱᱮ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱜᱚᱢᱠᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱱᱫᱮ ᱛᱮ ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱯᱟᱨᱞᱤᱭᱟᱢᱮᱱᱴ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱱᱫᱮ ᱛᱮ ‘ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ’ ᱨᱮ 'ᱠᱩᱞᱤ' ᱥᱟᱢᱵᱟᱣ ᱫᱚ ᱠᱚᱴᱟᱜ ᱜᱟᱹᱞᱛᱤ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ᱾

6. ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱥᱟᱛᱟᱢ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱼᱵᱩᱛᱟᱱ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱥᱟᱛᱟᱢ ᱠᱚ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱟᱹᱱ ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱴᱷᱟᱶ ᱟᱨ ᱜᱟᱲ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱥᱤᱢᱟᱹᱠᱚ ᱵᱟᱨᱮᱛᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱟ ᱾ᱥᱟᱵᱤᱫᱤᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ 342 ᱟᱱ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ (1) ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱵᱮᱼᱵᱩᱴᱟᱹ ᱵᱤᱰᱟᱹᱣ ᱨᱮ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱨᱟᱡᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱥᱟᱥᱚᱱᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱥᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨᱼᱵᱩᱴᱟᱹ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ, ᱦᱚᱲ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱛᱟᱞᱟᱛᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱩᱯᱟᱹᱭᱟᱱ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱟᱹᱭᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱥᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱥᱮ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱟᱵᱤᱫᱤᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱚᱡᱮᱛᱮ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱥᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱡᱳᱜᱟᱡᱳᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱟᱹᱭᱟᱱ ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱢᱚᱱᱮ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤᱭᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱫᱚ 341 ᱥᱮ 342 ᱟᱱ ᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱮᱢ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ, ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱥᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱲ ᱥᱮ ᱴᱨᱤᱵᱩᱱᱚᱞ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱫᱤ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱧᱪᱟᱣ, ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ, ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱥᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱤᱞᱟᱹᱣ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱥᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱠᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱥᱩᱪᱤ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ, ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱥᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱟᱹᱱ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱹᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ᱾ ᱨᱟᱡᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱟᱜ ᱟᱠᱷᱟᱲᱟ ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ ᱴᱷᱮᱱ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ, ᱨᱟᱡᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱢᱩᱪᱟᱹᱫ

STATE OF ODISHA v. DASARATHI MEHER

ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱡᱩᱫᱤ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱ ᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱩᱱᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱟᱹᱱ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

7. ᱟᱭᱢᱟᱜᱟᱱ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱨᱮ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱵᱚᱱᱫᱮᱡ ᱠᱚ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱯᱮᱭᱟ ᱛᱷᱟᱯᱚᱱᱟᱱ ᱵᱮᱝᱪ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱵᱮᱜᱚᱨ, ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱠᱛᱤ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ᱾ ᱵᱤ ᱵᱟᱥᱚᱵᱟᱞᱤᱝᱜᱟᱯᱯᱟ ᱵᱟᱹᱫᱤ (ᱟᱨ) ᱰᱤ ᱢᱤᱭᱩᱱᱤᱪᱤᱱᱱᱟᱯᱯᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱯᱳᱭᱞᱳ ᱛᱷᱟᱯᱚᱱᱟᱱ ᱵᱮᱝᱪ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱴᱷᱟᱶᱨᱮ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, "ᱵᱷᱳᱫᱽᱫᱟᱨ" ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱩᱱᱤ "ᱵᱷᱳᱵᱷᱤ" ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱫᱟᱵᱤ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱥᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ, ᱡᱟᱸᱦᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱮᱱ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱭ ᱡᱮ, ᱥᱟᱫᱷᱟᱨᱚᱱ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱵᱟᱝᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱴᱨᱤᱵᱩᱱᱚᱞ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱯᱚᱨᱤᱢᱟᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱪᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱥᱮ "ᱵᱷᱳᱫᱽᱫᱟᱨ" ᱠᱮᱥᱴ ᱮᱯᱷ ᱫᱚ "ᱵᱷᱳᱵᱷᱤ" ᱠᱮᱥᱴ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱥᱟᱹᱵᱩᱫ ᱦᱟᱛᱟᱣ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱜᱟᱲ ᱫᱚ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱜᱚᱴᱟᱼᱵᱩᱴᱟᱹ ᱟᱭᱩᱢᱟᱹᱱ ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱲ ᱥᱮ ᱴᱨᱤᱵᱩᱱᱚᱞ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱥᱟᱹᱵᱩᱫᱽ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱨᱟᱡᱽ ᱥᱟᱠᱟᱢ ᱟᱜ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ ᱠᱚᱨᱟᱣ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱲ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱡᱩᱫᱤᱦᱚᱸ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ 'ᱮ' ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱚᱞ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ, ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ 'ᱵᱤ' ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱦᱚᱸ 'ᱮ' ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ 'ᱮ' ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱢᱚᱱᱮ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱜᱟᱲ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱮᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱴᱷᱟᱶ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱰᱷᱮᱨ ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱴᱷᱟᱶᱨᱮ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢᱯᱟᱴ ᱟᱜ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ (ᱠᱚ) ᱥᱟᱫᱷᱟᱨᱚᱱ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱨᱮᱠᱮᱴ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱮᱢ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ, ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱜᱟᱲ ᱫᱚ, ᱠᱟᱹᱪ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ, ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱭ ᱧᱟᱢ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱯᱚᱨᱤᱢᱟᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱪᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱠᱛᱤ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱪᱮᱫᱟᱜ ᱥᱮ 1956 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ "ᱵᱷᱳᱵᱷᱤ" ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱟᱫᱟᱞᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱛᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱯᱚᱨᱟᱢᱚᱥᱠᱚ ᱯᱚᱨᱤᱢᱟᱱ ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱾

“………ᱱᱟᱦᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱨᱮ ᱟᱱᱟᱴ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱚᱡᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ (ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱟᱭᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱴᱷᱮᱱ ᱵᱤᱞᱟᱹᱛ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ) ᱡᱮ, 1956 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱨᱤᱦᱤᱴ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱢᱚᱦᱤᱥᱩᱨ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱷᱚᱵᱷᱤ ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱫᱚ 1956 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱢᱚᱦᱤᱥᱩᱨ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱷᱳᱵᱷᱤ ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱟ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱵᱤᱥᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ᱾ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱚᱡᱮᱛᱮ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱟᱱᱟᱣ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱢᱤᱫ ᱠᱤᱪᱷᱩ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱟᱸᱦᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱨᱟᱡᱯᱨᱟᱢᱷᱩᱠᱷ ᱥᱟᱶ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨᱼᱵᱩᱫᱤᱥ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱨᱟᱡᱽ ᱥᱟᱠᱟᱢ ᱟᱜ ᱟᱠᱷᱟᱲᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱮ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱫᱚ ᱟᱠᱷᱟᱲᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱷᱳᱵᱷᱤ ᱫᱚ

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ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱫᱚᱦᱚ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱟᱱᱟᱣ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱡᱮ, 1956 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱢᱤᱥᱩᱨ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱮᱱᱦᱚᱸ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱜᱚᱢᱠᱮ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱷᱳᱵᱷᱤ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱠᱚ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ ᱾

ᱚᱱᱟ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ, ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚᱠᱚᱨᱴ ᱟᱡᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱦᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱫᱚᱦᱚ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱥᱟᱛᱟᱢ
ᱠᱚ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱜᱚᱴᱟᱵᱩᱴᱟᱹ ᱨᱮᱭ ᱥᱮᱴᱮᱨ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, "ᱵᱷᱳᱵᱷᱤ" ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱨᱮ "ᱵᱷᱳᱰᱫᱟᱨ" ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱚᱱᱮ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, 1944 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱡᱩᱞᱟᱭ ᱪᱟᱸᱫᱳᱨᱮ ᱦᱳᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱵᱷᱳᱰᱫᱟᱨ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱡᱳᱜᱟᱡᱳᱜ ᱨᱮ ᱜᱚᱴᱟ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ "ᱵᱷᱳᱰᱫᱟᱨ" ᱠᱷᱚᱱ "ᱵᱷᱳᱵᱷᱤ" ᱨᱮ ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱩᱪᱟᱹᱫ ᱨᱮ, ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱯᱟᱥ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱦᱟᱛᱟᱣ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ ᱾

ᱥᱟᱛᱟᱢ ᱫᱚ ᱱᱚᱶᱟᱛᱮ ᱢᱩᱪᱟᱹᱫ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ ᱟᱜ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ
ᱢᱮᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, 'ᱵᱷᱳᱰᱟ' ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱟ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱢ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ ᱟᱜ ᱰᱚᱜᱚᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱨᱤᱠᱟᱨᱰ ᱨᱮ 'ᱵᱳᱭᱤ' ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ ᱟᱜ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ 'ᱵᱳᱭᱤ' ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ, ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ 'ᱵᱷᱳᱵᱷᱤ' ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱟᱨᱦᱚᱸ, ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ ᱟᱜ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ 'ᱵᱷᱳᱰᱫᱟ' ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ, 'ᱵᱷᱳᱰᱫᱟᱨ' ᱵᱟᱝ ᱾ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱛᱟᱢ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱛᱷᱟᱯᱚᱱᱟᱱ ᱵᱮᱝᱪ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱟᱛᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱭ ᱡᱮ,

" ...... ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱴᱷᱟᱶᱨᱮ ᱟᱨᱦᱚᱸ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱵᱟᱨᱮᱛᱮ ᱡᱳᱨ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱴᱷᱟᱶ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱠᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱴᱷᱟᱶ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱜᱮ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱦᱚᱨᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ, ᱵᱷᱳᱫᱽᱫᱟᱨ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱷᱳᱵᱷᱤ ᱨᱟᱛᱟᱝ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱥᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱟᱢ ᱴᱷᱮᱱ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱟᱱᱟᱴ ᱦᱮᱡ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱩᱱ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱮᱦᱚᱵ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟ ᱚᱠᱛᱮ ᱟᱢ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱠᱚ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱠᱚ ᱾ ᱪᱮᱫᱟᱜ ᱥᱮ 1950 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱯᱟᱥ ᱠᱚᱨᱟᱣ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱢᱮᱤᱥᱩᱨ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱷᱚᱵᱷᱤ ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱵᱟᱨᱮᱛᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱵᱤᱵᱚᱨᱚᱱ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ᱪᱮᱫᱟᱜ ᱥᱮ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱟᱡᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱛᱷᱟᱯᱚᱱᱟᱱ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ 'ᱵᱷᱳᱵᱷᱤ' ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ

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ᱫᱚ 1956 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱢᱚᱦᱤᱥᱩᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱤᱪᱷᱩ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ ᱟᱢ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱪᱤᱱᱦᱟᱹ ᱛᱷᱟᱯᱚᱱ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱛᱟᱢᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ ᱥᱟᱹᱵᱩᱫ ᱛᱟᱞᱟᱛᱮ ᱠᱚᱨᱟᱣ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱦᱟᱭᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱭ ᱡᱮ, 1946 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ, ᱵᱷᱳᱰᱫᱟᱨ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱤᱝᱨᱮᱡᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱳᱭᱤ, ᱵᱳᱵᱷᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱷᱳᱵᱷᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱮᱱᱦᱚᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟᱫᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱮᱥᱮᱨᱟᱱ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱜᱮ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱚᱡᱮᱛᱮ ᱦᱟᱭᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱫᱚ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱱᱟᱯᱟᱭ ᱴᱷᱟᱶᱨᱮ ᱤᱝᱨᱮᱡᱤ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ ᱫᱚ ᱪᱮᱫᱦᱚᱸ ᱜᱚᱱᱚᱝ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱮᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ ᱾

8. ᱫᱚᱥᱟᱨ ᱛᱷᱟᱯᱚᱱᱟᱱ ᱵᱮᱝᱪᱮ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱵᱷᱟᱭᱟ ᱞᱟᱞ ᱵᱟᱨᱮᱛᱮ ᱦᱚᱨᱤᱠᱤᱥᱚᱱ ᱥᱤᱝ ᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱨᱮ ᱾ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥᱨᱮ ᱮᱯᱤᱞᱮᱱᱴ ᱫᱟᱵᱤ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱭ ᱡᱮ, ᱩᱱᱤ ᱫᱚ 'ᱰᱳᱦᱟᱨ' ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱮ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱚ 'ᱪᱟᱢᱟᱨ' ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱩᱯᱚ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱾ ᱛᱷᱟᱯᱚᱱᱟᱱ ᱵᱮᱝᱪᱮ ᱜᱚᱴᱟ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱭ ᱡᱮ, ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱪᱮᱠᱩᱭᱟᱹᱭ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱲ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

9. ᱢᱚᱦᱟᱨᱟᱥᱴᱨᱚ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱵᱟᱨᱮᱛᱮ ᱢᱤᱞᱤᱱᱫᱚ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥᱨᱮ ᱛᱮᱥᱟᱨ ᱛᱷᱟᱯᱚᱱᱟᱱ ᱵᱮᱝᱪᱮ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱚᱡᱮᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱦᱚᱞᱵᱟ/ᱦᱚᱞᱵᱤ ᱾ᱦᱟᱭᱠᱳᱨᱴ, ᱠᱤᱪᱷᱩᱠ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱴᱮᱦᱟᱴ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱢᱮᱱ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱭ ᱡᱮ "ᱦᱚᱞᱵᱟᱼᱠᱳᱥᱛᱤ" "ᱦᱚᱞᱵᱟ" ᱥᱮ ᱦᱚᱞᱵᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱮᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱠᱚ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱟᱣ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱲ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱟᱹᱱ ᱵᱤᱪᱷᱚᱱᱟ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ, ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚᱠᱚᱨᱴ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱟᱛᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱭ ᱡᱮ,

"36. ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱞᱟᱛᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱴᱷᱟᱶ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

1. ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱟᱣ ᱥᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱥᱟᱹᱵᱩᱫᱽ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸᱛᱮ ᱜᱚᱴᱟ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱥᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱡᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱥᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱢᱩᱫᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱥᱮ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱥᱟᱫᱷᱟᱨᱚᱱ ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ, ᱡᱩᱫᱤᱦᱚᱸ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ
ᱫᱚ ᱛᱷᱟᱯᱚᱱᱟᱱ (ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ) ᱚᱰᱟᱨ, 1950 ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱚᱞ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

2. ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱝᱠᱟ ᱪᱮᱫ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ

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ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱲ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱥᱮ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱟ, ᱡᱚᱫᱤ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

3. ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ 342 ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ (1) ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱶᱛᱟᱨᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ, ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ, ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱟᱭᱩᱢᱟᱹᱱ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱥᱟᱧᱪᱟᱣ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱥᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱢᱩᱫᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱥᱮ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱫᱚ 342 ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱚᱱᱚᱞ (1) ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱶᱛᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱥᱮ ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱲ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱳᱭ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

4. ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱝᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱟᱫᱟᱞᱚᱛ ᱵᱟᱝᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱴᱨᱤᱵᱩᱱᱮᱞ ᱵᱟᱝᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱥᱟᱥᱚᱱᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱠᱚ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ 342 ᱟᱱ ᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ (1) ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱶᱛᱟᱨᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ, ᱥᱮ ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱲ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

5. ᱵᱳᱭᱭᱟ ᱨᱟᱢ ᱢᱩᱱᱰᱟ ᱵᱟᱨᱮᱛᱮ ᱚᱱᱤᱨᱩᱫᱫᱷᱚ ᱯᱚᱛᱟᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱰᱤᱱᱟ ᱵᱟᱨᱮᱛᱮ ᱱᱟᱨᱟᱭᱤᱱ ᱥᱤᱝ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱨᱮ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱠᱳᱴ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱰᱤᱵᱷᱤᱥᱚᱱ ᱵᱮᱱᱪ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱜᱚᱴᱟᱣᱟᱱ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱱ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ ᱡᱮ ᱵᱤᱰᱟᱹᱣ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱛᱟᱣᱟᱜ ᱟᱨ ᱨᱟᱡᱽ ᱥᱟᱠᱟᱢ ᱟᱜ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ
ᱚᱞ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱚᱡᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱪᱮᱫ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱥᱤᱢᱟᱹ ᱢᱩᱫᱨᱮ ᱥᱟᱹᱵᱩᱫ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱟᱛᱟᱣᱟᱜ ᱾ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱴᱷᱟᱶ (1) ᱨᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱥᱟᱛᱟᱢ ᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱵᱤᱰᱟᱹᱣ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱥᱟᱹᱵᱩᱫᱽ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

ᱢᱮᱱ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱢᱤᱞᱤᱱᱫᱚ ᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ (ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ) ᱨᱮ ᱛᱷᱟᱯᱚᱱᱟᱱ ᱵᱮᱝᱪ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱵᱟᱨᱭᱟ ᱛᱷᱟᱯᱚᱱᱟᱱ ᱵᱮᱝᱪ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱟᱨᱦᱚᱸ ᱜᱚᱴᱟ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ ᱾

10. ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ ᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱠᱚᱢ ᱟᱨ ᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱫᱚ ᱨᱟᱡᱽ ᱥᱟᱠᱟᱢ ᱟᱜ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱥᱮ ᱯᱟᱨᱞᱟᱢᱮᱱᱴ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ, ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ, ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱥᱮ ᱠᱚᱢ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱮ, ᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱫᱚ ᱜᱚᱴᱟ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱛᱟᱢᱟ ᱡᱮ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱱᱚᱝᱠᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱚ ᱨᱟᱡᱽ ᱥᱟᱠᱟᱢ ᱥᱮ ᱯᱟᱨᱞᱟᱢᱮᱱᱴ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

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11. ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱯᱚᱨᱤᱢᱟᱱ ᱯᱚᱨᱢᱤᱞᱤᱱᱫᱚ ᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ (ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ) ᱨᱮ ᱮᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱨᱤᱦᱤᱴ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱲ ᱥᱮ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱲ ᱥᱮ ᱥᱟᱥᱚᱱᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱠᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱴᱚᱴᱷᱟ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱩᱱᱤᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ", ᱚᱱᱟ ᱚᱡᱮᱛᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱜᱟᱛᱟᱠ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱚᱲᱠᱚ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱥᱤᱜᱤᱞ ᱠᱚ ᱧᱟᱢ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱹᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱥᱮᱪ, ᱥᱮᱪᱮᱫ ᱟᱱ ᱢᱟᱨᱟᱝ ᱯᱚᱨᱟᱢᱚᱥᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱢᱤᱥᱴᱟᱨ ᱵᱷᱤ ᱜᱤᱨᱤ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱭ ᱡᱮ, "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱟᱨ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

12. ᱱᱟᱦᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱦᱮᱡ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ, ᱯᱳᱭᱞᱳ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱚᱞ ᱫᱚᱦᱚ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱛᱷᱟᱯᱚᱱᱟᱱ (ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ) ᱚᱰᱟᱨ, 1950 ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ 6 ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱨᱮ, 31 ᱱᱟᱢᱵᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱥᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱡᱳᱜᱟᱡᱳᱜ, "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱢ ᱥᱟᱹᱵᱩᱫᱟᱱ ᱱᱩᱛᱷᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ (ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ) ᱚᱰᱟᱨ, 1956 ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟᱼ1 ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ 9 ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱨᱮ, ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ, "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱫᱚ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ ᱥᱚᱢᱵᱚᱞᱯᱩᱨ ᱦᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ 3 ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ 9 ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱦᱚᱨᱟᱛᱮ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱫᱚ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾

13. ᱨᱟᱡᱯᱛᱚᱨᱚ ᱟᱜ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱴᱷᱟᱶᱨᱮ 1976 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱥᱩᱪᱤᱵᱩᱴᱟᱹ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱩᱪᱤᱵᱩᱴᱟᱹ ᱚᱰᱟᱨᱥ (ᱮᱢᱮᱱᱰᱢᱮᱱᱴ) ᱮᱠᱴ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱟᱹᱱ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱤᱱᱟᱹᱝ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟᱹ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱛᱟᱣᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱨᱟᱡᱯᱟᱴ ᱟᱜ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱠᱚ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱟᱹᱱ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ 13 ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱨᱦᱚᱸ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱫᱚᱥᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱤᱱᱫᱤ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" (ᱮᱹ2 @) ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱰᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱟᱹᱫᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ ᱾

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14. 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱚᱲᱠᱚ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱫᱤᱱ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱫᱟᱵᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱮᱢ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ
ᱡᱮ ᱩᱱᱠᱩ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱟᱨ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱟᱭ ᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱚᱠᱛᱮ ᱜᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱭ ᱡᱮ, 'ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ' ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱫᱚ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱫᱚ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱤᱸᱥ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ᱥᱮᱵᱟᱨᱟᱢ ᱢᱮᱦᱮᱨ ᱵᱟᱨᱮᱛᱮ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱯᱳᱭᱞᱳ ᱨᱤᱦᱤᱴ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾ᱦᱟᱭᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱡᱤᱱ ᱵᱮᱱᱪ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱮᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱟᱨ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱢᱩᱫᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱚᱡᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱟ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱮᱯᱤᱞ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱶᱛᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱮ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱜᱟᱱ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱯᱟᱞᱚᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱨᱤᱦᱟᱹᱛ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱤᱨᱩᱫ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱠᱚ ᱮᱢ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ ᱾ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱯᱚᱨᱤᱢᱟᱱ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱵᱮᱼᱵᱩᱴᱟᱹ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾

15. ᱢᱤᱥᱛᱨᱤ ᱢᱮᱥᱨᱟ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱭ ᱡᱮ, ᱚᱱᱟᱠᱚ ᱨᱩᱴᱟᱭ ᱢᱤᱞᱤᱱᱫᱚ ᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱷᱟᱯᱚᱱᱟᱱ ᱵᱮᱝᱪᱮ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱨᱩᱴᱟᱭ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱨᱮ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱤᱨᱩᱫ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱥᱟᱨᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱮᱼᱵᱩᱴᱟᱹ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ᱢᱤᱞᱤᱱᱫᱚ ᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱨᱮ (ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮ) ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱜᱟᱲ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱮᱥᱚᱵᱚᱞᱤᱝᱜᱟᱯᱯᱟ ᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱨᱮ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱷᱳᱭᱟᱞᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱨᱮ (ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮ) ᱟᱨ ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱜᱮ ᱵᱟᱨᱮᱛᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ, ᱟᱢ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱦᱟᱛᱟᱣ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ᱾

16. ᱱᱚᱝᱠᱟ ᱪᱮᱫ, ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ, ᱟᱢ ᱫᱚ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱱᱟᱯᱟᱭ ᱥᱮᱫ ᱮ ᱥᱮᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱟᱫᱟᱞᱚᱛ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱯᱚᱨᱤᱢᱟᱱ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱸ, ᱮᱯᱤᱞᱮᱱᱴ ᱟᱨ ᱴᱮᱠᱟᱣ ᱦᱟᱛᱟᱣᱤᱡ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱥᱮᱪᱮᱫᱟᱱ ᱯᱚᱨᱟᱢᱚᱥᱟᱞ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤᱥ" ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱟᱢ ᱴᱷᱮᱱ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱯᱚᱨᱤᱢᱟᱱ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱫᱚᱦᱚ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱹᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱡᱟᱣᱜᱮ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱱᱚᱛᱷᱤᱠᱚ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱦᱳᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟᱠᱚ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱥᱚᱢᱵᱚᱞᱯᱩᱨ ᱦᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱱᱚᱛᱷᱤ, ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱥᱮᱪ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱫᱚ ᱜᱚᱴᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾ᱵᱟᱱᱟᱨ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱱᱩᱛᱷᱤᱠᱚ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱵᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱨᱮᱯᱳᱨᱴ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱨᱩᱯ ᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱹᱥᱛᱤ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱭ ᱧᱟᱢᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱡᱮ, "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤ ᱠᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸᱭ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱜᱟᱹᱨᱰᱩ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟᱹ ᱵᱮᱶᱦᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾"ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱥᱮ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱨᱭᱟ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱚ ᱠᱟᱹᱴᱤᱡ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱵᱮᱯᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱱᱩᱛᱚᱱᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱟᱢ ᱪᱮᱫᱦᱚᱸ ᱩᱯᱟᱹᱭ ᱦᱚᱸ

STATE OF ODISHA v. DASARATHI MEHER

ᱵᱟᱝ ᱧᱟᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ ᱾ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

17. 1962 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮ, ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱟᱨ

"ᱜᱳᱭᱟᱹᱱ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱼᱠᱩᱞᱤ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱦᱤᱱᱫᱩ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱠᱷᱟᱲᱟ ᱥᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱜᱚᱴᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱩᱱᱠᱩ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱨᱟᱢᱵᱷᱚᱱ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱥᱚᱨᱮᱥᱟᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱟᱱᱟᱣ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ, ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱠᱚ ᱥᱟᱶ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱸᱶᱛᱮ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱫᱚᱠᱲᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱜᱚᱴᱟᱼᱵᱩᱴᱟᱹ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱸᱦᱮ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱩᱱᱠᱩ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱤᱱᱫᱩ ᱠᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱵᱚᱝᱜᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱟᱱᱟᱣᱼᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱩᱱᱠᱩ ᱴᱷᱮᱱ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱵᱚᱝᱜᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱚᱣᱟ ᱾ ᱩᱱᱠᱩ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱡᱚᱢᱟᱜ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱠᱚ ᱦᱟᱛᱟᱣᱼᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱟᱠᱷᱲᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱦᱤᱱᱫᱩ ᱠᱚ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱵᱟᱛᱟᱣᱟᱜ ᱾ ᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱸ ᱩᱱᱠᱩ ᱫᱚ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱥᱟᱛᱟᱢ ᱨᱮ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱛᱷᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱵᱮᱣᱦᱟᱨ ᱠᱚ ᱠᱚᱨᱟᱣᱼᱟ ᱾

ᱢᱩᱪᱟᱹᱫ ᱨᱮ ᱼ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱧᱟᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱴᱮᱦᱟᱴ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱞᱟᱛᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱦᱳᱭ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾-

(1) ᱠᱳᱞᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱮᱣᱦᱟᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱚᱡᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

(2) ᱠᱳᱞᱤ ᱠᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱢᱟᱹᱱ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ, ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱛᱮ ᱩᱱᱠᱩ ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ
ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱴᱷᱟᱶᱮ ᱦᱟᱢᱮᱴ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱚᱠᱛᱮ ᱨᱮ ᱩᱱᱠᱩ ᱥᱟᱶ ᱵᱟᱝᱼᱥᱩᱢᱟᱹᱱᱟᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱦᱩᱰᱤᱧ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ
ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱢ ᱚᱠᱛᱮ ᱨᱮ ᱩᱱᱠᱩ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ
ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱲ ᱧᱟᱢ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱹᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

ᱯᱚᱨᱟᱢᱚᱥᱼ ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ ᱥᱚᱢᱵᱚᱞᱯᱩᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱳᱞᱟᱝᱜᱤᱨ ᱵᱟᱱᱟᱨ ᱦᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱠᱳᱞᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱢᱟᱱᱟᱣ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱯᱚᱨᱟᱢᱚᱥ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱚᱬᱮ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱩᱱᱠᱩ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱢᱩᱫᱨᱮ ᱩᱱᱠᱩ ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱢ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱠᱚ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱢᱟᱹᱱᱮ ᱦᱟᱢᱮᱴ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ ᱾ "

(ᱡᱳᱨ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱳᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ)

18. 1979 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮ, ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱵᱤᱰᱟᱹᱣ ᱨᱮ, ᱞᱟᱛᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱧᱮᱞᱟᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱠᱚᱨᱟᱣ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾

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"ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱱᱤᱛ ᱦᱟᱹᱵᱤᱡ ᱥᱮᱨᱣᱟ ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱵᱮᱶᱦᱟᱨ ᱠᱚ ᱯᱟᱞᱚᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟᱭ ᱾ ᱠᱤᱪᱷᱩᱜᱟᱱ ᱜᱷᱟᱨᱚᱸᱡᱽ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸᱭᱠᱚ ᱪᱟᱥ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟᱭ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱵᱮᱜᱚᱨ ᱩᱱᱠᱩᱭᱟᱜ ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ 1% ᱠᱳᱞᱤ ᱠᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱡᱩᱢᱤ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱨ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱴᱷᱟᱶ ᱨᱮ 2 ᱮᱠᱚᱨ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱰᱷᱮᱨ ᱡᱩᱠᱛᱤ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱠᱩᱞᱤ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱜᱷᱟᱹᱞ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱚᱡᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱩᱱᱠᱩ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱟᱫᱷᱟᱨᱚᱱ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱫᱚᱠᱷᱟᱹᱭᱟᱱ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱠᱚ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱮᱣᱦᱟᱨᱚᱜ ᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱜᱟᱹᱨᱰᱩ ᱟᱨ ᱞᱟᱛᱟᱨ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱦᱚᱨᱚᱜᱼᱵᱩᱴᱟᱹ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱤᱜᱤᱞ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱦᱚᱸ, ᱛᱤ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟᱹ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱢᱤᱞ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟᱹ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱴᱷᱮᱱ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱴᱷᱮᱱ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱟᱨ

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ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱠᱳᱞᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱜᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱜᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱢᱟᱱᱟᱣ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ, ᱠᱟᱹᱣᱰᱤ ᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ <ᱟᱭᱰᱤ1> ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱱᱠᱩ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱯᱚᱨᱟᱢᱚᱥ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

(ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱡᱨ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱮᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ)

19. 1979 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ ᱴᱷᱮᱱ ᱥᱮᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱰᱚᱜᱚᱨ ᱨᱮ
ᱢᱮᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, 1971 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱦᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱫᱤ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱫᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱟᱛᱟᱨ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

ᱥᱞ ᱾ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱾ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟ ᱾

ᱠᱩᱞᱤ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱠᱩᱞᱤ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱾

ᱛᱷᱟᱨ
ᱮᱞ

ᱡᱤᱞᱞᱟ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟ
ᱠᱩᱞᱤ ᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤ ᱠᱩᱞᱤ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤ
1. ᱥᱚᱢᱵᱚᱞᱯᱩᱨ 3554 936
2. ᱵᱟᱞᱟᱝᱜᱤᱨ 522 657
3. ᱯᱷᱩᱞᱵᱟᱱᱤ 10 172
4. ᱠᱚᱲᱟᱦᱚᱱᱰᱤ ᱼ 2
5. ᱜᱟᱱᱡᱟᱢ ᱼ 40
6. ᱰᱷᱮᱝᱠᱟᱱᱟᱲ ᱼ 19

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7. ᱢᱚᱩᱨᱵᱷᱚᱸᱡᱽ ᱼ 37
8. ᱥᱩᱱᱫᱚᱨᱜᱚᱲ ᱼ 29
ᱜᱩᱸᱴ 4086 1892
ᱪᱤᱴᱷᱤ ᱮᱞ 1489 dated 26.07.1979 ᱦᱤᱛ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ

20. 1981 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮ, ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱟ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ ᱟᱜ ᱦᱨᱤᱡᱟᱱ ᱟᱨ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱩᱛᱱᱟᱹᱣ ᱛᱷᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱠᱤᱢᱟᱱᱟᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱮᱠᱨᱮᱴᱟᱨᱤ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱷᱟᱨᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱞᱢᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱴᱷᱮᱱ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱡᱳᱜᱟᱡᱳᱜ ᱥᱮᱱ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱨᱮ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱥᱮᱫ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱤᱱᱟᱹᱝ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾ 'ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ' ᱠᱚ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱢᱮᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱩᱱᱠᱩ ᱢᱩᱲᱩᱫ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱳᱞᱟᱝᱜᱤᱨ, ᱥᱚᱢᱵᱚᱞᱯᱩᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱯᱷᱩᱞᱵᱟᱱᱤ ᱦᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱧᱟᱢᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱩᱱᱠᱩᱭᱟᱜ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱪᱤᱱᱦᱟᱹ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ, ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱠᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱢᱩᱪᱟᱹᱫ ᱦᱳᱭ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

21. ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱱᱚᱛᱷᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱴᱮᱦᱟᱴ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ, ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱡᱮ, 'ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ' ᱟᱨ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱟᱨ 'ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ' ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱚᱲᱠᱚ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱢᱚᱱᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱱᱩᱛᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱪᱮᱫ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ 'ᱥᱤ' ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱭ ᱧᱟᱢᱚᱜᱼᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱤᱧᱟᱹᱜ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱨᱮ, ᱵᱟᱱᱟᱨ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱜᱮ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱵᱤᱨᱤᱫ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ, ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱚᱲᱠᱚ 'ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ' ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱦᱳᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱜᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱜᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱢᱟᱱᱟᱣ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱭ ᱧᱟᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱜᱮ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱫᱚ ᱥᱚᱢᱵᱚᱞᱯᱩᱨ ᱦᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱠᱤᱪᱷᱩ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱟᱱᱟᱣ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ, ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱟᱱᱟᱣ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ ᱾'ᱠᱩᱞᱤ' ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱪᱤᱱᱦᱟᱹ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱚ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱢ ᱴᱷᱮᱱ ᱮᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ ᱾

22. ᱟᱢ ᱱᱤᱛ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱴᱤ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱠᱤᱢᱟᱱᱟᱨ ᱟᱜ
24 ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱨᱮᱯᱳᱨᱴ ᱧᱮᱞ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟᱢ ᱾ 1977 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱰᱤᱥᱮᱢᱵᱚᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱨᱮᱯᱳᱨᱴ ᱨᱮ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱟᱛᱟᱨ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱧᱮᱞ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

“ ...... ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱥᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ, ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱚᱢᱵᱚᱞᱯᱩᱨ ᱦᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱠᱳᱞᱤ ᱜᱟᱛᱟᱠ ᱫᱚ

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ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱲ ᱞᱮᱫᱮᱭᱟ, ᱚᱡᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱜᱮ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱠᱳᱞᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱰᱚᱜᱚᱨ ᱨᱮ, ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱚᱨᱟᱥᱚᱨᱤ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱚᱢᱵᱚᱞᱯᱩᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱲ ᱞᱮᱫᱮᱭᱟ, ᱚᱡᱮ ᱫᱚ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱠᱚ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱜᱮ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱚᱨᱟᱥᱚᱨᱤ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨᱼᱟ ᱡᱮ ᱠᱤᱢᱥᱚᱱᱟᱨ ᱟᱜ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱚᱢᱵᱚᱞᱯᱩᱨ ᱦᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱩᱫᱨᱮ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱱᱤᱛ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱨᱮ ᱦᱮᱡᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

23. ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱫᱚ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱹᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱡᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟ ᱾ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱫᱚ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱯᱨᱩᱢᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱵᱮᱜᱚᱨ ᱦᱚᱸ, ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱮᱣᱦᱟᱨᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱱ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱫᱚ 'ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ' ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱾ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱱᱩᱛᱷᱤ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱰᱷᱮᱨ ᱧᱮᱞ ᱧᱟᱢᱚᱜᱼᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱨᱮ 'ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ' ᱟᱨ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱮᱣᱦᱟᱨ ᱦᱳᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱮᱱᱦᱚᱸ 'ᱵᱤ' ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱫᱤ ᱫᱚ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱚᱲᱠᱚ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱮ ᱧᱮᱞ ᱞᱮᱱ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱸ 'ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ' ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱟᱨᱦᱚᱸ, 1976 ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱹᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱤᱱᱫᱤ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱨᱮ, ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱠᱚ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱠᱚᱨᱟᱣ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ, 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱾

24. ᱵᱮᱥᱚᱵᱚᱞᱤᱝᱜᱟᱯᱯᱟ ᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥᱨᱮ, ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱜᱟᱲ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱷᱟᱯᱚᱱᱟᱱ ᱵᱮᱝᱪᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱭ ᱡᱮ, 'ᱵᱷᱳᱵᱷᱤ' ᱨᱮ 'ᱵᱷᱳᱫᱫᱟᱨ' ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱚᱲᱠᱚ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ, ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱚᱡᱮᱛᱮ ᱡᱮ, ᱢᱚᱦᱤᱥᱩᱨ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ 'ᱵᱷᱳᱵᱷᱤ' ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱚᱡᱮᱛᱮ, ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱫᱚᱦᱚ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱨᱟᱡᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱟᱜ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱮᱼᱵᱟᱹᱛᱤᱞ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱟᱦᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱾ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ, "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱫᱚ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱫᱚᱦᱚ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱥᱤᱜᱤᱞ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ, ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱨᱟᱡᱯᱛᱚᱨᱚ ᱟᱜ ᱚᱰᱟᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱮᱠᱴ ᱵᱟᱱᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱟᱹᱲᱟᱹ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱮᱣᱦᱟᱨ ᱦᱳᱭ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾

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25. ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱠᱳᱨᱴ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱤᱢᱟᱹᱠᱚ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱟᱢ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢᱟᱜ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱟᱢ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ ᱥᱮ ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱫᱚᱞ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱟᱢ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱟᱢ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱥᱟᱹᱵᱩᱫ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱥᱟᱶ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱮ, ᱤᱧᱟᱹᱜ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱟᱱ ᱢᱚᱱᱮ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱥᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱭ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ ᱥᱮ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱤᱧᱟᱹᱜ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱵᱤᱪᱷᱚᱱᱟ ᱮᱢ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱮᱥᱮᱨ ᱦᱳᱭᱳᱜᱼᱟ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ ᱟᱜ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱵᱟᱛᱟᱣᱟᱜ ᱠᱚᱨᱟᱣ ᱾ ᱱᱟᱦᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱨᱮ, ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱨᱮ ᱨᱟᱡᱽ ᱥᱟᱠᱟᱢ ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢᱛᱮ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱠᱚ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ ᱾ᱧᱮᱞ ᱧᱟᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ ᱳᱲᱤᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤ" ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ ᱜᱟᱫᱮᱞ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱾ ᱟᱢ ᱡᱩᱫᱤ 'ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ' ᱨᱮ 'ᱠᱳᱞᱤ' ᱵᱟᱝ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫᱼᱟ, ᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱢᱩᱪᱟᱹᱫ ᱨᱮ ᱧᱟᱢᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱡᱮ ᱟᱢ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱰᱤᱞᱟᱣᱼᱟ ᱾ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱜᱟᱲ ᱵᱟᱝᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱴᱨᱤᱵᱩᱱᱚᱞ ᱟᱜ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱚᱞ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱟᱢ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱦᱚᱨᱟᱛᱮ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱛᱟᱢᱟ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱫᱟᱞᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱥᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱾ᱤᱧᱟᱹᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ, ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤᱭᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢᱛᱮ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱵᱮᱣᱦᱟᱨ ᱚᱠᱛᱚ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱟᱹᱲᱟᱹ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱮᱣᱦᱟᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱮ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱞᱮᱫᱟ ᱾ ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱵᱤᱪᱷᱚᱱᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱢᱮᱱᱮᱫ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ, ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸᱭ ᱦᱚᱸ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱩᱯᱚᱡᱟᱛᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱲ ᱦᱟᱛᱟᱣ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱹᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

26. ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱧᱮᱞ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ, ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱱᱟᱯᱟᱭ ᱛᱟᱹᱞᱤᱠᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱯᱚᱨᱤᱢᱟᱱ ᱧᱮᱞ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ, ᱤᱧᱟᱹᱜ ᱢᱚᱱᱮ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ ᱤᱝᱨᱮᱡᱤ ᱵᱚᱨᱱᱚᱱ ᱨᱮ "ᱠᱳᱞᱤ" ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱫᱚ "ᱠᱩᱞᱤᱥ" ᱥᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱚᱲᱠᱚ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ᱚᱱᱟ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱠᱚ ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱲ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ᱮᱥᱮᱨ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱟᱨᱡᱤ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱟᱛᱟᱣᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ᱞᱟᱹᱞᱤᱥ ᱟᱱ ᱟᱨᱡᱤ (ᱠᱚ), ᱡᱩᱫᱤ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ, ᱩᱱᱫᱚ ᱢᱩᱪᱟᱹᱫ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

ᱫᱚᱵᱤᱭᱟ ᱯᱟᱱᱰᱮ ᱟᱜ ᱮᱯᱤᱞ ᱠᱚ ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱲ ᱮᱢ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

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ᱵᱟᱛᱟᱣᱟᱜ ᱾

“ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱛᱮ ᱯᱟᱸᱡᱟᱞ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱨᱟᱭ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱢᱚᱠᱚᱨᱫᱚᱢᱟ ᱥᱩᱢᱩᱝ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱩᱞᱩᱡ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱟᱠᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱴᱚᱴᱷᱟ ᱠᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱦᱩᱫᱤᱥ ᱛᱮ ᱟᱨ ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸᱱ ᱦᱩᱫᱤᱥ ᱛᱮᱫᱚ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ᱾ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨᱤ ᱱᱟᱹᱯᱤᱛ ᱨᱟᱭ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱹᱨᱡᱤ ᱟᱹᱨᱩ ᱯᱷᱮᱨᱟᱣ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱯᱨᱚᱢᱟᱬ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱤᱸᱨᱟᱹᱡᱤ ᱛᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱜᱮ ᱵᱟᱛᱟᱣᱜᱼᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤᱦᱚᱨᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱨ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱞᱟᱜᱟᱛᱚᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱟᱛᱟᱣᱜᱼᱟ᱾”

Translated by :

Sri Ramrai Majhi

Santali Translator, Baripada